

## CONTENTS

Summary	vii
Zusammenfassung	ix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 From navigation to mass storage	2
1.2 The quest for speed	3
1.3 Ultrafast demagnetization	6
1.3.1 Theoretical and experimental findings	6
1.3.2 Methods	8
2 Time and spin resolved photoemission	13
2.1 The experimental setup: a mobile end-station	14
2.1.1 The magnetic sample	14
2.1.2 Sample holder and magnetic coils	15
2.1.3 Measuring the spin polarization: Mott detector	16
2.1.4 Electrostatic lens system	19
2.2 Requirements for the probe pulse	20
2.3 The Free Electron Laser in Hamburg (FLASH)	20
2.3.1 Timing	22
2.3.2 Finding temporal overlap	24
2.3.3 FEL fluctuations	25
2.3.4 Data storage and analysis	25
2.4 FEL experiments	26
2.4.1 FEL intensity resolved measurements	26
2.4.2 Time resolved reflectivity experiments	33
2.4.3 Time- and spin-resolved experiments	33
3 Imaging spin filter detector	41
3.1 The physics of a SPLEED detector	42
3.2 Imaging SPLEED Detector	43
3.2.1 The setup	45
3.2.2 Analyzer crystal preparation	47
3.2.3 Sherman factor determination	49
3.2.4 Image processing	49
3.2.5 Efficiency comparison between the SPLEED and the Mott detector	53

3.2.6 Azimuthal orientation and balancing	54
3.2.7 Oxygen covered surface	54
3.3 FLASH	56
3.3.1 Delay line detector	56
3.3.2 Measuring the asymmetry	58
4 Ultrafast demagnetization; an interface- and transport effect	61
4.1 Hypothesis	62
4.2 Interface versus bulk demagnetization	62
4.3 Thickness dependence of the demagnetization time	64
4.4 Spin transport	65
4.5 Demagnetization on insulators	66
4.6 Resistivity dependence	67
5 Modeling ultrafast demagnetization	69
5.1 Spin caloritronics	70
5.2 The chemical potential	71
5.3 Ultrafast temperature- and chemical gradients	74
5.3.1 Laser absorption	74
5.3.2 Electron gas thermalization	76
5.3.3 Surface- temperature and chemical potentials	78
5.4 Spin currents and ultrafast demagnetization: The R-model	80
5.4.1 Implications of the R-model	86
5.5 Implication on x-ray absorption spectroscopy	88
6 Kerr Experiments	91
6.1 Does MOKE measure the true magnetization?	92
6.2 The Kerr setup	93
6.2.1 Sample	95
6.3 Pump power and its influence on the remagnetization	96
6.3.1 Method	96
6.3.2 Results and discussion	96
6.4 Pump pulse's length influence on the demagnetization	98
6.4.1 Method	98
6.4.2 Results and discussion	99
6.5 Double pulse experiment	101
6.5.1 Method	101

6.5.2 Results and discussion	102
A Data compilation	105
B Additional information on the SPLEED measurements	107
B.1 SPLEED-Mott comparison	107
B.1.1 Sherman function	107
B.1.2 Settings	107
B.2 Noise performance and balancing	108
B.2.1 Noise performance	108
B.2.2 Balancing	109
C Additional information on the MOKE measurements	113
C.1 Pulse length measurement	113
C.2 Sample characterization	114
Curriculum Vitæ	117
List of Publications	119
Bibliography	121
Dank	137